Supplement to Lauri Lahti’s conference article   Guided generation of pedagogical concept maps from the Wikipedia

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Supplement to Lauri Lahti’s conference article “Guided generation of pedagogical concept maps from the Wikipedia”
Lauri Lahti, 20090910 (updated 20150317)
Department of Computer Science, Aalto University School of Science, Finland

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Experiment with the prototype
(these results are related to analysis in Subchapter 5.3 of Lauri Lahti’s doctoral dissertation “Computer-assisted learning based on cumulative vocabularies, conceptual networks and Wikipedia linkage” (Lahti 2015))

As a source for investigation was a listing of 1000 most visited articles of the Wikipedia in 2008 (Wikistics Falsikon 2009). In early May 2009, we randomly retrieved 20 of these articles and automatically generated an explanation phrase for each hyperlink they provided.

The set of 20 articles included following titles:
Lion, Italy, Radiohead, Jesse McCartney, Hancock (film), Pink Floyd, Bow Wow, Philippines, Judaism, John Cena, Kenya, Linux, Star Wars: The Clone Wars (film), Iraq War, Terminator Salvation, ABBA, Florida, Two-Face, Religion and Peru.

We decided to limit our analysis on the introductory text paragraphs appearing before the table of contents since these sections obviously are the most frequently read parts of the article and try to represent the topic in a condensed form. We extracted a total of 543 hyperlinks ranging from 5 to 48 per article. The sentences surrounding these hyperlinks had an average length of about 25 words. The generated explanation phrases had an average length of 4.2 words meaning compression by over 80 percent from original sentences.

When evaluating the pedagogical quality of generated explanation phrases we classified them into three separate categories based on their intuitiveness, see. A “profitable phrase” describes the relation between the current article and the hyperlink with a truthful expression that provides some new semantic value. A “misleading phrase” carries a similar kind of semantic expression that is convincing but deceptively false. A “fuzzy phrase” offers an expression lacking true semantic value but anyway is so confusing that it is rather easy to identify and ignore.

For all articles together, 81 percent of explanation phrases appeared to be profitable, 11 percent misleading and 8 percent fuzzy. Only exception to the general success rate of at least 69 percent, is article about “Philippines” with 33 percent success only.

This supplement to the conference article gives a full listing of all hyperlinks and their explanation phrases produced in the experiment. Due to space constraints full listing was not possible to offer in actual conference article.
References:


Listing of all hyperlinks and their explanation phrases:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notation</th>
<th>Profitable (T) / Misleading (F) / Fuzzy (N)</th>
<th>Hyperlink title</th>
<th>Explanation phrase</th>
<th>Word count in phrase</th>
<th>Ending of URL</th>
<th>Hyperlink anchor</th>
<th>Hyperlink sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lion (523)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Big cat = Panthera leo</td>
<td>The lion (Panthera leo) is one of four big cat species in the family Pantheridae, and a member of the family Pantheridae.</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>The lion (Panthera leo) is one of four big cat species in the family Pantheridae, and a member of the family Pantheridae.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia (782)</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Endangered remnant population</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East, and their populations have declined due to human disturbance and habitat loss.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>With some males exceeding 250 and 550 pounds in weight, the African lion is the second-largest living cat after the tiger.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa (933)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Sub-Saharan Africa</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa, having disappeared from the Middle East and Western Asia in historic times.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa, having disappeared from the Middle East and Western Asia in historic times.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Asia (959)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Endangered remnant population</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East, and their populations have declined due to human disturbance and habitat loss.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>With some males exceeding 250 and 550 pounds in weight, the African lion is the second-largest living cat after the tiger.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Africa (968)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>North Africa</td>
<td>The African lion is a critically endangered species, having disappeared from North Africa in historic times.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The African lion is a critically endangered species, having disappeared from North Africa in historic times.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East (974)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East, and their populations have declined due to human disturbance and habitat loss.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East, and their populations have declined due to human disturbance and habitat loss.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest Asia (999)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Southwest Asia</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East, and their populations have declined due to human disturbance and habitat loss.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Wild lions currently exist in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East, and their populations have declined due to human disturbance and habitat loss.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pleistocene (999)</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Late Pleistocene</td>
<td>Until the late Pleistocene, which was about 10,000 to 10,000 years ago, the African lion was the widespread large land mammal after humans.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Until the late Pleistocene, which was about 10,000 to 10,000 years ago, the African lion was the widespread large land mammal after humans.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yukon (1000)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Found in most</td>
<td>They were found in most of Africa, much western Europe to India, and in the Yukon to Peru.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>They were found in most of Africa, much western Europe to India, and in the Yukon to Peru.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savanna (1001)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Inhabit savanna</td>
<td>They typically inhabit savanna and grassland, they may take to bush and forest.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>They typically inhabit savanna and grassland, they may take to bush and forest.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest (1002)</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Inhabit savanna</td>
<td>They typically inhabit savanna and grassland, they may take to bush and forest.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>They typically inhabit savanna and grassland, they may take to bush and forest.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social animal</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Compared to other cats</td>
<td>Social animals such as lions are unusually social compared to other cats.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social animals such as lions are unusually social compared to other cats.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apex predator</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Is apex</td>
<td>The lion is an apex and keystone predator, will scavenge if the opportunity arises.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>The lion is an apex and keystone predator, will scavenge if the opportunity arises.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vulnerable species</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Is vulnerable species</td>
<td>The lion is a vulnerable species, having irreversible population decline of 30 to 50 the past two decades in its African range.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>&amp;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>The lion is a vulnerable species, having irreversible population decline of 30 to 50 the past two decades in its African range.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
T = Menagerie = Lions kept in = 3 = Menagerie = menageries = Lions have been kept in menageries since and have been a key species sought for the world over since the late eighteenth
F = Roman era = and been key species = 4 = Roman era = Roman times = Lions have been kept in menageries since and have been a key species sought for the world over since the late eighteenth
T = Zoo = key species sought for exhibition = 5 = Zoo = zoos = Lions have been kept in menageries since and have been a key species sought for the world over since the late eighteenth
T = Asiatic Lion = endangered = 1 = Asiatic_Lion = Asiatic subspecies = Zoos are cooperating worldwide in breeding for the endangered Asiatic subspecies.
T = Mane = distinctive and recognized by its = 5 = Mane = mane = The male lion is highly distinctive and is by its mane.
T = Culture = one most recognized animal symbols = 5 = Culture = culture = The lion, particularly the face of the male, most widely recognized animal symbols
T = Upper Paleolithic = Depictions existed from Upper Paleolithic period = 6 = Upper_Paleolithic = Upper Paleolithic = Depictions have existed from the Upper period, with carvings and paintings from Chauvet Caves, through virtually all ancient cultures where they historically occurred.
T = Lascaux = Depictions existed from Upper Paleolithic period = 6 = Lascaux = Lascaux = Depictions have existed from the Upper period, with carvings and paintings from Chauvet Caves, through virtually all ancient cultures where they historically occurred.
F = Chauvet Cave = they occurred = 2 = Chauvet_Cave = Chauvet Caves = Depictions have existed from the Upper period, with carvings and paintings from Chauvet Caves, through virtually all ancient cultures where they historically occurred.
T = Sculpture = It depicted in literature = 4 = Sculpture = sculptures = It has been extensively depicted in literature, sculptures, in paintings, on national flags, contemporary films and literature.
T = Painting = It depicted in literature = 4 = Painting = paintings = It has been extensively depicted in literature, sculptures, in paintings, on national flags, contemporary films and literature.
T = Flag = It depicted in literature = 4 = Flag = flags = It has been extensively depicted in literature, sculptures, in paintings, on national flags, contemporary films and literature.
T = Film = It depicted in literature = 4 = Film = films = It has been extensively depicted in literature, sculptures, in paintings, on national flags, contemporary films and literature.
T = Literature = It depicted in = 3 = Literature = literature = It has been extensively depicted in literature, sculptures, in paintings, on national flags, contemporary films and literature.

**Italy (135)**

T = Italian language = Repubblica Italiana) = , is country = 4 = Italian_language = Italian = /ˈiːtʰiːljaː/ (help·info) (Italian: Italia), Italian Republic (Italian: Repubblica Italiana), located on the Italian Peninsula in Southern on the two largest islands in the Mediterranean Sicily and Sardinia.
T = Italian language = Repubblica Italiana) = , is country = 4 = Italian_language = Italian = /ˈiːtʰiːljaː/ (help·info) (Italian: Italia), Italian Republic (Italian: Repubblica Italiana), located on the Italian Peninsula in Southern on the two largest islands in the Mediterranean Sicily and Sardinia.
T = Italian Peninsula = country located on = 3 = Italian_Peninsula = Italian Peninsula = /ˈiːtʰiːljaː/ (help·info) (Italian: Italia), Italian Republic (Italian: Repubblica Italiana), located on the Italian Peninsula in Southern on the two largest islands in the Mediterranean Sicily and Sardinia.
T = Southern Europe = country located on Italian Peninsula = 5 = Southern_Europe = Southern Europe = /ˈiːtʰiːljaː/ (help·info) (Italian: Italia), Italian Republic (Italian: Repubblica Italiana), located on the Italian Peninsula in Southern on the two largest islands in the Mediterranean Sicily and Sardinia.
T = Mediterranean Sea = country located on Italian Peninsula = 5 = Mediterranean_Sea = Mediterranean Sea = /ˈiːtʰiːljaː/ (help·info) (Italian: Italia), Italian Republic (Italian: Repubblica Italiana), located on the Italian Peninsula in Southern on the two largest islands in the Mediterranean Sicily and Sardinia.
F = Sicily = country located on Italian Peninsula = 5 = Sicily = Sicily = /ˈiːtʰiːljaː/ (help·info) (Italian: Italia), Italian Republic (Italian: Repubblica Italiana), located on the Italian Peninsula in Southern on the two largest islands in the Mediterranean Sicily and Sardinia.
F = Sardinia = country located on Italian Peninsula = 5 = Sardinia = Sardinia = /ˈiːtʰiːljaː/ (help·info) (Italian: Italia), Italian Republic (Italian: Repubblica Italiana), located on the Italian Peninsula in Southern on the two largest islands in the Mediterranean Sicily and Sardinia.
T = Alps = shares its northern = 3 = Alps = Alpine = Italy shares its northern, Alpine boundary Switzerland, Austria and Slovenia
T = Border = shares its northern = 3 = Border = boundary = Italy shares its northern, Alpine boundary Switzerland, Austria and Slovenia
T = France = shares its northern = 3 = France = France = Italy shares its northern, Alpine boundary Switzerland, Austria and Slovenia
T = Switzerland = shares its northern = 3 = Switzerland = Switzerland = Italy shares its northern, Alpine boundary Switzerland, Austria and Slovenia
T = Austria = shares its northern = 3 = Austria = Austria = Italy shares its northern, Alpine boundary Switzerland, Austria and Slovenia
T = Slovenia = shares its northern = 3 = Slovenia = Slovenia = Italy shares its northern, Alpine boundary Switzerland, Austria and Slovenia
T = San Marino = Vatican City are enclaves = 4 = San_Marino = San Marino = The independent states of City are enclaves within the Campione d'Italia is an Italian enclave in
T = Vatican City = are enclaves = 2 = Vatican_City = Vatican City = The independent states of City are enclaves within the Campione d'Italia is an Italian enclave in
T = Enclave = Vatican City are = 3 = Enclave = enclaves = The independent states of City are enclaves within the Campione d'Italia is an Italian enclave in
T = Campione d'Italia = is Italian enclave = 3 = Campione_d'Italia = Campione d'Italia = The independent states of City are enclaves within the Campione d'Italia is an Italian enclave in
Central European Initiative. Economic Co-operation Development (OECD), the World Trade Organization (WTO), the Council of Europe, the Western Union, and the Western European Union. It is a member of the G8, having the world's nominal GDP, and is also a member of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the World Trade Organization (WTO), the Council of Europe, the Western Union, and the Central European Initiative.

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Radiohead (467)

Radiohead are an English alternative rock band composed of Thom Yorke (rhythm guitar, falsetto vocals, piano, beats), Jonny Greenwood (guitar, keyboard, other instruments), Ed O'Brien (guitar, backing vocals), Colin Greenwood (bass synthesizers) and Phil Selway (drums, percussion).

Radiohead's first single, "Creep," was released in 1993 and propelled them to greater international fame. Their debut album, Pablo Honey (1993), became a worldwide hit several months after its release. Radiohead's second album, The Bends (1995), was also critically acclaimed.

Radiohead's third album, OK Computer (1997), was a landmark record for the band and featured expansive sound and themes. Their fourth album,OK Computer (1997), was a landmark record for the band and featured expansive sound and themes. Their fifth album, OK Computer (1997), was a landmark record for the band and featured expansive sound and themes.

Radiohead's sixth album, Hail to the Thief (2003), featured guitar-driven rock, electronics, and lyrics about the world's eighth-largest defence budget, the world's highest defense budget, and the world's highest defense budget. They are a member of the G8, having world's seventh-largest nominal GDP, and are a member of the G8, having world's seventh-largest nominal GDP, and are a member of the G8, having world's seventh-largest nominal GDP. They are a member of the G8, having world's seventh-largest nominal GDP, and are a member of the G8, having world's seventh-largest nominal GDP.
Hancock (film) (280, first one of the two)

T = 2008 American comedy-drama superhero film directed by Peter Berg and starring Will Smith, Jason Bateman, and Charlize Theron.
N = Hancock is a 2008 American comedy-drama superhero film directed by Peter Berg and starring Will Smith, Jason Bateman, and Charlize Theron.

F = EMI = headlines, was band's final album = 5 = EMI = EMI = Although critical opinion was divided, Radiohead remained popular. Hall to the Thief (2003), guitar-driven rock, electronics and lyrics headlines, was the band's final album for record label, EMI.

T = In Rainbows = released their seventh album = 4 = In Rainbows = In Rainbows = Radiohead independently released their In Rainbows (2007), originally as a digital which each customer could set their own price, to critical and chart success.

T = Digital download = each customer could set their own price = 7 = Digital_download = digital download = Radiohead independently released their In Rainbows (2007), originally as a digital which each customer could set their own stores, to critical and chart success.

T = Rolling Stone = ranked number 73 = 3 = Rolling_Stone = Rolling Stone = [1][2] In 2005, Radiohead were ranked Rolling Stone's list of "the greatest artists

Jesse McCartney (635)

F = McCartney rose to fame in early 2000s = 6 = McCartney rose to fame in the early 2000s of the boy band Dream Street


T = Boy band = McCartney rose to fame in early 2000s = 7 = Boy_band = boy band = McCartney rose to fame in the early 2000s of the boy band Dream Street

N = Dream Street = McCartney rose to fame in early 2000s = 7 = Dream_Street = Dream Street = McCartney rose to fame in the early 2000s of the boy band Dream Street

T = Summerland (TV series) = solo career, having appeared in television series = 7 = Summerland_(TV_series) = Summerland = He subsequently branched out into a solo appeared in the television series Summerland.

Radiohead (2005), originally as a digital which each customer could set their own stores, to critical and chart success.

T = Peter Berg = Hancock is a 2008 American comedy-drama film directed by Peter Berg and starring Bateman, and Charlize Theron.

T = Will Smith = Peter Berg and starring Will Smith = 4 = Will_Smith = Will Smith = Hancock is a 2008 American comedy-drama film directed by Peter Berg and starring Bateman, and Charlize Theron.

F = Los Angeles = reckless actions cost city millions = 5 = Los_Angeles = Los Angeles = It tells the story of a vigilante superhero, (Smith), from Los Angeles routinely cost the city millions of dollars.

T = Development hell = It languished in = 3 = Development_hell = development hell = It languished in development hell for years various directors attached, including Tony Mann, Jonathan Mostow, and Gabriele going into production in 2007. Hancock was Angeles with a production budget of $150

T = Tony Scott = various directors attached, including = 4 = Tony_Scott = Tony Scott = It languished in development hell for years various directors attached, including Tony Mann, Jonathan Mostow, and Gabriele going into production in 2007. Hancock was Angeles with a production budget of $150

T = Michael Mann (director) = various directors attached, including Tony Scott = 6 = Michael_Mann_(director) = Michael Mann = It languished in development hell for years various directors attached, including Tony Mann, Jonathan Mostow, and Gabriele going into production in 2007. Hancock was Angeles with a production budget of $150

T = Jonathan Mostow = various directors attached, including Tony Scott = 6 = Jonathan_Mostow = Jonathan Mostow = It languished in development hell for years various directors attached, including Tony Mann, Jonathan Mostow, and Gabriele going into production in 2007. Hancock was Angeles with a production budget of $150

F = Gabriele Muccino = before going into production = 4 = Gabriele_Muccino = Gabriele Muccino = It languished in development hell for years various directors attached, including Tony Mann, Jonathan Mostow, and Gabriele going into production in 2007. Hancock was Angeles with a production budget of $150

T = Motion Picture Association of America film rating system = 2 = Motion_Picture_Association_of_America_film_rating_system = PG-13 = In the United States, the film was rated Motion Picture Association of America after were made at the organization's request a "restricted" (R) rating, which it had received before.

T = Motion Picture Association of America = film rated PG-13 = 3 = Motion_Picture_Association_of_America = Motion Picture Association of America = In the United States, the film was rated Motion Picture Association of America after were made at the organization's request a "restricted" (R) rating, which it had received before.

N = Columbia Pictures = received mixed reviews = 3 = Columbia_Pictures = Columbia Pictures = The film was widely released on July 2, United States and the United Kingdom Pictures. Hancock received mixed reviews critics.
Pink Floyd (395)

T = English people ≈ are English rock band ≈ 4 = English_people ≈ English = Pink Floyd are an English rock band who recognition for their psychedelic and space and later, as they evolved, for their progressive music.
T = Rock music ≈ are English rock band ≈ 4 = Rock_music ≈ rock ≈ Pink Floyd are an English rock band who recognition for their psychedelic and space and later, as they evolved, for their progressive music.
T = Space rock ≈ English rock band who earned recognition ≈ 6 = Space_rock ≈ space rock ≈ Pink Floyd are an English rock band who recognition for their psychedelic and space and later, as they evolved, for their progressive music.
T = Progressive rock ≈ they evolved, for their progressive rock music ≈ 7 = Progressive_rock ≈ progressive rock ≈ Pink Floyd are an English rock band who recognition for their psychedelic and space and later, as they evolved, for their progressive music.
T = Philosophy ≈ known for philosophical lyrics ≈ 4 = Philosophy ≈ philosophical ≈ Pink Floyd are known for philosophical experimentation, innovative album cover elaborate live shows.
T = Acoustics ≈ known for philosophical lyrics ≈ 4 = Acoustics ≈ sonic experimentation ≈ Pink Floyd are known for philosophical experimentation, innovative album cover elaborate live shows.
T = Album art ≈ known for philosophical lyrics ≈ 4 = Album_art ≈ album cover art ≈ Pink Floyd are known for philosophical experimentation, innovative album cover elaborate live shows.
T = Pink Floyd live performances ≈ known for philosophical lyrics ≈ 4 = Pink_Floyd_live_performances ≈ live shows ≈ Pink Floyd are known for philosophical experimentation, innovative album cover elaborate live shows.
T = Progressive rock ≈ influenced progressive rock artists ≈ 4 = Progressive_rock ≈ progressive rock ≈ 4 = Pink Floyd influenced progressive rock 1970s such as Genesis and Yes,[5] as contemporary artists such as Nine Inch Theater,[7] and Porcupine Tree.
T = Artist ≈ influenced progressive rock artists ≈ 4 = Artist ≈ artists ≈ 4 = Pink Floyd influenced progressive rock 1970s such as Genesis and Yes,[5] as contemporary artists such as Nine Inch Theater,[7] and Porcupine Tree.
T = Genesis (band) ≈ influenced progressive rock artists ≈ 4 = Genesis_(band) ≈ Genesis ≈ 4 = Pink Floyd influenced progressive rock 1970s such as Genesis and Yes,[5] as contemporary artists such as Nine Inch Theater,[7] and Porcupine Tree.
T = Yes (band) ≈ influenced progressive rock artists ≈ 4 = Yes_(band) ≈ Yes ≈ 4 = Pink Floyd influenced progressive rock 1970s such as Genesis and Yes,[5] as contemporary artists such as Nine Inch Theater,[7] and Porcupine Tree.
T = Nine Inch Nails ≈ influenced progressive rock artists ≈ 4 = Nine_Inch_Nails ≈ Nine Inch Nails ≈ 4 = Pink Floyd influenced progressive rock 1970s such as Genesis and Yes,[5] as contemporary artists such as Nine Inch Theater,[7] and Porcupine Tree.
T = Dream Theater ≈ influenced progressive rock artists ≈ 4 = Dream_Theater ≈ Dream Theater ≈ 4 = Pink Floyd influenced progressive rock 1970s such as Genesis and Yes,[5] as contemporary artists such as Nine Inch Theater,[7] and Porcupine Tree.
T = Porcupine Tree ≈ influenced progressive rock artists ≈ 4 = Porcupine_Tree ≈ Porcupine Tree ≈ 4 = Pink Floyd influenced progressive rock 1970s such as Genesis and Yes,[5] as contemporary artists such as Nine Inch Theater,[7] and Porcupine Tree.
T = Syd Barrett ≈ moved from Cambridge ≈ 3 = Syd_Barrett ≈ Syd Barrett ≈ Pink Floyd were formed in London in 1965 Barrett moved down from Cambridge and Set, a group consisting of Regent Street architecture students Nick Mason, Roger Richard Wright and Bob Klose.
T = Nick Mason ≈ group consisting ≈ 2 = Nick_Mason ≈ Nick Mason ≈ Pink Floyd were formed in London in 1965 Barrett moved down from Cambridge and Set, a group consisting of Regent Street architecture students Nick Mason, Roger Richard Wright and Bob Klose.
T = Roger Waters ≈ group consisting ≈ 2 = Roger_Waters ≈ Roger Waters ≈ Pink Floyd were formed in London in 1965 Barrett moved down from Cambridge and Set, a group consisting of Regent Street architecture students Nick Mason, Roger Richard Wright and Bob Klose.
T = Richard Wright (musician) ≈ group consisting ≈ 2 = Richard_Wright_(musician) ≈ Richard Wright ≈ Pink Floyd were formed in London in 1965 Barrett moved down from Cambridge and Set, a group consisting of Regent Street architecture students Nick Mason, Roger Richard Wright and Bob Klose.
T = Bob Klose ≈ group consisting ≈ 2 = Bob_Klose ≈ Bob Klose ≈ Pink Floyd were formed in London in 1965 Barrett moved down from Cambridge and Set, a group consisting of Regent Street architecture students Nick Mason, Roger Richard Wright and Bob Klose.
F = David Gilmour ≈ his colleagues to replace him ≈ 4 = David_Gilmour ≈ David Gilmour ≈ However, Barrett's erratic behaviour eventually colleagues to replace him with guitarist Gilmour.
N = Concept albums ≈ Dark Side ≈ 2 = Concept_albums ≈ concept albums ≈ The band had always been popular in they did not achieve worldwide critical and success until the concept albums The Dark Moon (1973), Wish You Were Here (1975), (1977), and the rock opera The Wall (1979).
T = The Dark Side of the Moon ≈ concept albums Dark Side ≈ 4 = The_Dark_Side_of_the_Moon ≈ The Dark Side of the Moon ≈ The band had always been popular in they did not achieve worldwide critical and success until the concept albums The Dark Moon (1973), Wish You Were Here (1975), (1977), and the rock opera The Wall (1979).
N = Wish You Were Here (album) ≈ You Were ( 1975 ≈ 3 = Wish_You_Were_Here_(album) ≈ Wish You Were Here ≈ The band had always been popular in they did not achieve worldwide critical and success until the concept albums The Dark Moon (1973), Wish You Were Here (1975), (1977), and the rock opera The Wall (1979).
The Philippines, officially known as the Republic of the Philippines, is a country in Southeast Asia and is the world's 12th most populous country. It is composed of about 7,107 islands in the western Pacific. The Philippines is divided into three major regions: Luzon, Visayas, and Mindanao. The capital city is Manila.

The Philippines has a tropical monsoon climate with two seasons: dry and rainy. The country is known for its diverse culture, which includes a blend of Spanish, American, and native influences. It is a major tourist destination, particularly for its beaches, coral reefs, and historical sites.

Economy:
- The Philippine economy is the 12th largest in the world in terms of nominal GDP. It is a mixed economy with a high degree of marketization.
- The major economic sectors are agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and tourism.
- The Philippine peso is the national currency.

Philippine Culture:
- The Philippines is known for its rich culture, which includes a mix of indigenous and Western influences.
- The most spoken language is Tagalog, followed by Cebuano and Ilokano.
- The Filipinos celebrate various festivals throughout the year, including Independence Day and Christmas.

Philippine History:
- The Philippines was colonized by Spain in the 16th century and was a United States possession from 1898 to 1946.
- After gaining independence, the Philippines faced internal conflicts and external threats.

Philippine Government:
- The Philippines is a presidential republic with a unicameral legislative body called the Congress of the Philippines.
- The current president is Ferdinand Marcos, who assumed office in 1986.

Bow Wow (570):
- Bow Wow is a rapper, actor, and music producer.
- His real name is Shad Gregory Moss.
- He was born on March 9, 1987, in Atlanta, Georgia.
- His debut album was Beware of Lil' Bow Wow in 2001, which was followed by The Price of Fame in 2005.

Omarion:
- Omarion is an American rapper, singer, and actor.
- His real name is Omarion Russell.
- He was born in Brooklyn, New York, on April 26, 1982.
- He is known for his collaboration with Bow Wow on the album Face Off in 2007.

Pink Floyd:
- Pink Floyd is an English rock band formed in 1965.
- They are known for their innovative sound and use of studio techniques.
- Their most famous albums include The Dark Side of the Moon and Wish You Were Here.
- Their lead vocalist was Roger Waters, who left the band in 1979.

Pink Floyd's lead vocalist, Roger Waters, performed with Pink Floyd at the Live 8 concert in London, where they performed songs from their albums The Dark Side of the Moon and Wish You Were Here.
Ethnic groups in the Philippines = cultures found throughout islands = 4 = Ethnic groups in the Philippines = ethnicities = multiple ethnicities and cultures are found islands. Ecologically, the Philippines diverse countries in the world.

Ecologically = one = 2 = Ecologically = multiple ethnicities and cultures are found islands. Ecologically, the Philippines diverse countries in the world.

Judaism (644)


Talmud = Tanakh, as explored and explained in = 6 = Talmud = Judaism (from the Greek Ioudaismos, the Hebrew ×?×?×?×?. Yehudah, "Judah"; Hebrew: ×?ØG×?Ø×?×?×?××, Yahedut, characteristics of the Judean ethnos][2] and practices originating in the Hebrew as later further explored and explained in other texts.

Children of Israel = presents itself = 2 = Children of Israel = Judaism presents itself as the covenantal between the Children of Israel (later, the and God.

Jews = presents itself = 2 = Jews = Jewish nation = Judaism presents itself as the covenantal between the Children of Israel (later, the and God.

God = presents itself = 2 = God = God = Judaism presents itself as the covenantal between the Children of Israel (later, the and God.

Monotheism = one, and is among oldest religious traditions = 7 = Monotheism = monotheistic = It is considered either the first or one of monotheistic religions, and is among the traditions still being practiced today.

Religion = one, and is among oldest religious traditions = 7 = Religion = religions = It is considered either the first or one of monotheistic religions, and is among the traditions still being practiced today.

Abrahamic religions = traditions are central = 3 = Abrahamic religions = Abrahamic religions = Many of its texts and traditions are central Abrahamic religions, with Jewish history principles and ethics of Judaism having Christianity and Islam, as well as some religions.

Christianity = ethics having influenced = 3 = Christianity = Christianity = Many of its texts and traditions are central Abrahamic religions, with Jewish history principles and ethics of Judaism having Christianity and Islam, as well as some religions.

Islam = ethics having influenced Christianity = 4 = Islam = Islam = Many of its texts and traditions are central Abrahamic religions, with Jewish history principles and ethics of Judaism having Christianity and Islam, as well as some religions.

Secular = many aspects correspond to secular Western concepts = 7 = Secular = secular = As the foundation of Western Christianity, of Judaism also correspond to secular Western of ethics and civil law.

Western culture = many aspects correspond to secular Western concepts = 7 = Western culture = Western = As the foundation of Western Christianity, of Judaism also correspond to secular Western of ethics and civil law.

Ethics = many aspects correspond to secular Western concepts = 7 = Ethics = ethics = As the foundation of Western Christianity, of Judaism also correspond to secular Western of ethics and civil law.

Civil law = many aspects correspond to secular Western concepts = 7 = Civil law = civil law = As the foundation of Western Christianity, of Judaism also correspond to secular Western of ethics and civil law.

Conversion to Judaism = or born into Jewish nation = 5 = Conversion to Judaism = converts = Followers of Judaism, whether converts Jewish nation (including seculars), are called

Jew = seculars), called = 2 = Jew = Jews = Followers of Judaism, whether converts Jewish nation (including seculars), are called

Ethnoreligious = Jewish collective regarded as ethnoreligious group = 6 = Ethnoreligious = ethnoreligious = The Jewish collective is regarded as an group, for reasons derived from the sacred define them as a nation, rather than followers

Nation = sacred texts that define them = 5 = Nation = nation = The Jewish collective is regarded as an group, for reasons derived from the sacred define them as a nation, rather than followers

Jewish population = world Jewish population estimated at 13 = 6 = Jewish population = world Jewish population = In 2007, the world Jewish population was 13.2 million people, 41% of whom lived 40% of whom lived in the

Israel = 41% whom lived in = 5 = Israel = Israel = In 2007, the world Jewish population was 13.2 million people, 41% of whom lived 40% of whom lived in the

Covenant (biblical) = begins with = 2 = Covenant (biblical) = Covenant = According to Jewish tradition, Judaism Covenant between God and Abraham (ca. the patriarch and progenitor of the Jewish
Champion, and a two-time World Tag Champion. In his WWE career, Cena is a five-time (three-time WWE Champion and two-time Heavyweight Champion), three-time United Champion, and a two-time World Heavyweight Championship. Cena is five-time World Champion.

He is currently employed by World Wrestling Entertainment (WWE) working on their Raw brand. He is currently employed by World Wrestling Entertainment (WWE) working on their Raw brand. John Cena (242) is American actor, hip hop musician, and wrestler. John Cena is a five-time World Champion. List of WWE Champions. Cena is a five-time World Champion and two-time Heavyweight Champion. In his WWE career, Cena is a five-time (three-time WWE Champion and two-time Heavyweight Champion).
Lake Victoria bordered by Ethiopia (north), Tanzania (south), Uganda Sudan (northwest). Lying along the Indian Ocean, at the equator, bordered by Ethiopia (north), Tanzania (south), Uganda Sudan (northwest).

Tanzania bordered by Ethiopia (north), Tanzania (south), Uganda Sudan (northwest).

Ethiopia (north), Tanzania (south), Uganda Sudan (northwest).

Uganda (north), Tanzania (south), Uganda Sudan (northwest).
Linux (488)

T = Unix-like = generic term referring to Unix-like computer = 6 = Unix-like = Unix-like = Linux (commonly pronounced /ˈlɪnɪks/variants exist[3]) = a generic term referring to computer operating systems based on the
T = Operating system = systems based on Linux kernel = 5 = Operating_system = operating systems = Linux (commonly pronounced /ˈlɪnɪks/variants exist[3]) = a generic term referring to computer operating systems based on the
T = Linux kernel = systems based on = 3 = Linux_kernel = Linux (commonly pronounced /ˈlɪnɪks/variants exist[3]) = a generic term referring to computer operating systems based on the
T = Free and open source software = Their development is one of the most prominent examples of free and open source software, and typically all the underlying be used, freely modified, and redistributed under the terms of the GNU GPL[4] and licenses.
N = Source code = all underlying = 2 = Source_code = source code = Their development is one of the most prominent examples of free and open source software, and typically all the underlying be used, freely modified, and redistributed under the terms of the GNU GPL[4] and licenses.
T = GNU GPL license = source code used, modified, and redistributed by anyone = 8 = GNU/GPL_license = GNU GPL = Their development is one of the most prominent examples of free and open source software, and typically all the underlying be used, freely modified, and redistributed under the terms of the GNU GPL[4] and licenses.
T = Server (computing) = it installed on wide variety = 5 = Server_(computing) = servers = Linux is predominantly known for its use although it is installed on a wide variety hardware, ranging from embedded devices phones to supercomputers.
T = Hardware = wide variety, ranging from embedded devices = 6 = Hardware = hardware = Linux is predominantly known for its use although it is installed on a wide variety hardware, ranging from embedded devices phones to supercomputers.
T = Embedded devices = wide variety, ranging from = 4 = Embedded_devices = embedded devices = Linux is predominantly known for its use although it is installed on a wide variety hardware, ranging from embedded devices phones to supercomputers.

T = Mobile phones = wide variety, ranging from embedded devices = 6 = Mobile_phones = mobile phones = Linux is predominantly known for its use although it is installed on a wide variety hardware, ranging from embedded devices phones to supercomputers.
T = Supercomputers = wide variety, ranging from embedded devices = 6 = Supercomputers = supercomputers = Linux is predominantly known for its use although it is installed on a wide variety hardware, ranging from embedded devices phones to supercomputers.
T = Linux distribution =, installed on both desktop = 4 = Linux_distribution = Linux distributions = [5] Linux distributions, installed on both laptop computers, have become increasingly commonplace in recent years, owing largely popular Ubuntu distribution and to the emergence netbooks.
T = Desktop computer = Linux distributions , installed on both = 5 = Desktop_computer = desktop = [5] Linux distributions, installed on both laptop computers, have become increasingly commonplace in recent years, owing largely popular Ubuntu distribution and to the emergence netbooks.
F = Laptop = computers , become commonplace = 3 = Laptop = laptop = [5] Linux distributions, installed on both laptop computers, have become increasingly commonplace in recent years, owing largely popular Ubuntu distribution and to the emergence netbooks.
T = Ubuntu = recent years , owing to popular Ubuntu distribution = 7 = Ubuntu = Ubuntu = [5] Linux distributions, installed on both laptop computers, have become increasingly commonplace in recent years, owing largely popular Ubuntu distribution and to the emergence netbooks.
T = Netbooks = recent years , owing to popular Ubuntu distribution = 7 = Netbooks = netbooks = [5] Linux distributions, installed on both laptop computers, have become increasingly commonplace in recent years, owing largely popular Ubuntu distribution and to the emergence netbooks.
T = Linux kernel = Linux " comes from = 3 = Linux_kernel = Linux kernel = The name "Linux" comes from the Linux written in 1991 by Linus Torvalds.
T = Linus Torvalds = Linux kernel , written in = 1 = 991 = Linus_Torvalds = Linus Torvalds = The name "Linux" comes from the Linux written in 1991 by Linus Torvalds.
N = System utility = rest, including = 2 = System_utility = utilities = The rest of the system, including utilities usually comes from the GNU operating system announced in 1983 by Richard Stallman.
N = Library (computer science) = rest, including utilities = 3 = Library_(computer_science) = libraries = The rest of the system, including utilities usually comes from the GNU operating system announced in 1983 by Richard Stallman.
F = GNU = operating system = 2 = GNU = GNU = The rest of the system, including utilities usually comes from the GNU operating system announced in 1983 by Richard Stallman.
Kingdom.

The Iraq War, also known as the Second War, the Occupation of Iraq,
[41] or Operation Freedom,
[42] is an ongoing
[43]
[44] military

campaign which began on March 20, 2003 with the

by a multinational force now led by and entirely of troops from the United States

Kingdom.

Occupation of Iraq,
[41] or Operation Freedom,
[42] is an ongoing
[43]
[44] military

campaign which began on March 20, 2003 with the

by a multinational force now led by and entirely of troops from the United States

Kingdom.

T ¤ 2003 invasion of Iraq ¤ military campaign which began on March 20 ¤ 7 ¤ Military_campaign ¤ military campaign   ¤ The Iraq War, also known as the Second War, the Occupation of Iraq,
[41] or Operation Freedom,
[42] is an ongoing
[43]
[44] military

campaign which began on March 20, 2003 with the

by a multinational force now led by and entirely of troops from the United States

Kingdom.

T ¤  Ongoing conflicts ¤ 42 ] is ¤ 2 ¤ Ongoing_conflicts ¤ ongoing ¤ The Iraq War, also known as the Second War, the

Occupation of Iraq,
[41] or Operation Freedom,
[42] is an ongoing
[43]
[44] military

campaign which began on March 20, 2003 with the

by a multinational force now led by and entirely of troops from the United States

Kingdom.

T ¤  Military campaign ¤ which began on March 20 ¤ 5 ¤ Military_campaign ¤ military campaign   ¤ The Iraq War, also known as the Second War, the Occupation of Iraq,
[41] or Operation Freedom,
[42] is an ongoing
[43]
[44] military

campaign which began on March 20, 2003 with the

by a multinational force now led by and entirely of troops from the United States

Kingdom.

T ¤  2003 invasion of Iraq ¤ military campaign which began on March 20 ¤ 7 ¤ 2003_invasion_of_Iraq ¤ invasion of Iraq   ¤ The Iraq War, also known as the Second War, the Occupation of Iraq,
[41] or Operation Freedom,
[42] is an ongoing
[43]
[44] military

campaign which began on March 20, 2003 with the by a multinational force now led by and entirely of troops from the United States

Kingdom.

F ¤  John Williams ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 10 ¤ John_Williams ¤ John Williams  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  George Lucas ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ George_Lucas ¤ George Lucas  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  Richard Marquand ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ Richard_Marquand ¤ Richard Marquand  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  John Williams ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ John_Williams ¤ John Williams  Kevin Kiner was hired to new music, which was combined with selected Williams melodies from previous Star Wars

F ¤  Kevin Kiner ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ Kevin_Kiner ¤ Kevin Kiner  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  George Lucas ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ George_Lucas ¤ George Lucas  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  Richard Marquand ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ Richard_Marquand ¤ Richard Marquand  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  John Williams ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ John_Williams ¤ John Williams  Kevin Kiner was hired to new music, which was combined with selected Williams melodies from previous Star Wars

F ¤  Kevin Kiner ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ Kevin_Kiner ¤ Kevin Kiner  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  George Lucas ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ George_Lucas ¤ George Lucas  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  Richard Marquand ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ Richard_Marquand ¤ Richard Marquand  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  John Williams ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ John_Williams ¤ John Williams  Kevin Kiner was hired to new music, which was combined with selected Williams melodies from previous Star Wars

F ¤  Kevin Kiner ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ Kevin_Kiner ¤ Kevin Kiner  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  George Lucas ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ George_Lucas ¤ George Lucas  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  Richard Marquand ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ Richard_Marquand ¤ Richard Marquand  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  John Williams ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ John_Williams ¤ John Williams  Kevin Kiner was hired to new music, which was combined with selected Williams melodies from previous Star Wars

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F ¤  George Lucas ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ George_Lucas ¤ George Lucas  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  Richard Marquand ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ Richard_Marquand ¤ Richard Marquand  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  John Williams ¤ only theatrical Star Wars film scored by ¤ 7 ¤ John_Williams ¤ John Williams  Kevin Kiner was hired to new music, which was combined with selected Williams melodies from previous Star Wars

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F ¤  George Lucas ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ George_Lucas ¤ George Lucas  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jedi’s Richard Marquand.

F ¤  Richard Marquand ¤ first theatrical Star Wars film to directed by someone other ¤ 10 ¤ Richard_Marquand ¤ Richard Marquand  It is also the only theatrical Star Wars film to someone other than George Lucas since Jed's Richard Marquand.
groups, and Al-Qaeda operations in Iraq and Sunni Muslim sectarian strife against coalition forces and among sectarian groups soon led to asymmetric Iraqi insurgency, strife between many Sunni Iraqi groups, and Al-Qaeda.


Iraq Survey Group = U. S. -led = 3 = Iraq_Survey_Group = Iraq Survey Group = 49 = After the invasion, the U.S. Survey Group concluded that programs in 1991 and had no active programs of the invasion, but that they intended to production if the Iraq sanctions were lifted.

Iraq sanctions = null = 0 = Iraq_sanctions = Iraq sanctions = 49 =50 =51 =52 = After the invasion, the U.S. Survey Group concluded that programs in 1991 and had no active programs of the invasion, but that they intended to production if the Iraq sanctions were lifted.

Saddam Hussein = Some U. S. officials accused Saddam Hussein = 7 = Saddam_Hussein = Saddam Hussein = 54 = Some U.S. officials also accused Saddam of harboring and supporting Al-Qaeda, evidence of any collaborative relationship.

Al-Qaeda = Saddam Hussein harboring and supporting = 5 = Al-Qaeda = Iraq = 54 = Some U.S. officials also accused Saddam of harboring and supporting Al-Qaeda, evidence of any collaborative relationship.

Rationale for the Iraq War = invasion stated by U. S. officials = 6 = Rationale_for_the_Iraq_War = reasons for the invasion = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

Palestine = U. S. officials included Iraq's financial support = 7 = Palestine = Palestinian = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

Suicide bomber = U. S. officials included Iraq's financial support = 7 = Suicide_bomber = suicide bombing = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

Human rights = U. S. officials included Iraq's financial support = 7 = Human_rights = human rights = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

Spain = U. S. officials included Iraq's financial support = 7 = Spain = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

Spain claimed that Iraq's alleged possession of WMD was a primary reason for the invasion.

United Nations Monitoring, Verification and Inspection Commission = United Nations weapons inspectors found no evidence of WMD, giving support to earlier poor intelligence on the subject.

Iraq Survey Group = U. S. -led = 3 = Iraq_Survey_Group = Iraq Survey Group = 49 =50 =51 =52 = After the invasion, the U.S. Survey Group concluded that programs in 1991 and had no active programs of the invasion, but that they intended to production if the Iraq sanctions were lifted.

Iraq sanctions = null = 0 = Iraq_sanctions = Iraq sanctions = 49 =50 =51 =52 = After the invasion, the U.S. Survey Group concluded that programs in 1991 and had no active programs of the invasion, but that they intended to production if the Iraq sanctions were lifted.

Saddam Hussein = Some U. S. officials accused Saddam Hussein = 7 = Saddam_Hussein = Saddam Hussein = 54 = Some U.S. officials also accused Saddam of harboring and supporting Al-Qaeda, evidence of any collaborative relationship.

Al-Qaeda = Saddam Hussein harboring and supporting = 5 = Al-Qaeda = Iraq = 54 = Some U.S. officials also accused Saddam of harboring and supporting Al-Qaeda, evidence of any collaborative relationship.

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Palestine = U. S. officials included Iraq's financial support = 7 = Palestine = Palestinian = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

Suicide bomber = U. S. officials included Iraq's financial support = 7 = Suicide_bomber = suicide bombing = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

Human rights = U. S. officials included Iraq's financial support = 7 = Human_rights = human rights = 56 =57 = Other reasons for the invasion officials included Iraq's financial support to Palestinian suicide bombers, Iraq's government rights abuses, and an effort on the part coalition forces to spread democracy in region.

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Iraq sanctions = null = 0 = Iraq_sanctions = Iraq sanctions = 49 =50 =51 =52 = After the invasion, the U.S. Survey Group concluded that programs in 1991 and had no active programs of the invasion, but that they intended to production if the Iraq sanctions were lifted.
N = Casualties of the Iraq War = through 2007 ranges = 3 = Casualties_of_the_Iraq_War = number of Iraqis killed = [68][69]

The number of Iraqis killed through from "a conservative cautious minimum" 85,000 civilians[70][71] to a survey estimate 1,000,000 civilians.

N = United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees = estimates war = 2 = United_Nations_High_Commissioner_for_Refugees

UNHCR = [34] UNHCR estimates the war uprooted Iraqis through April 2008 (about 16% of Iraq), two million of whom had fled to neighbouring countries[72] fleeing a humanitarian situation Cross described in March 2008 as "among critical in the world".

N = Refugees of Iraq = UNHCR estimates war = 3 = Refugees_of_Iraq = uprooted 4.7 million Iraqis = [34] UNHCR estimates the war uprooted Iraqis through April 2008 (about 16% of Iraq), two million of whom had fled to neighbouring countries[72] fleeing a humanitarian situation Cross described in March 2008 as "among critical in the world".

N = International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement = described in March 2008 = 4 = International_Red_Cross_and_Red_Crescent_Movement = Red Cross = [34] UNHCR estimates the war uprooted Iraqis through April 2008 (about 16% of Iraq), two million of whom had fled to neighbouring countries[72] fleeing a humanitarian situation described in March 2008 as "among critical in the world".

T = Failed States Index = Iraq was fifth = 3 = Failed_States_Index = Failed States Index = [74] In August 2008, Iraq Index.

T = U.S.-Iraq Status of Forces Agreement = Iraqi governments approved Status = 4 = U.S.-Iraq_Status_of_Forces_Agreement

Status of Forces Agreement = [76][77] In late 2008, the approved a Status of Forces Agreement January 1, 2012.

T = Barack Obama = President Barack Obama announced 18-month withdrawal window = 7 = Barack Obama = Barack Obama

President Barack Obama announced an withdrawal window for "combat forces", 30,000 to 50,000 troops "to advise and window security forces and to provide intelligence surveillance".

T = Iraqi security forces = 000 troops "to advise and train = 6 = Iraqi_security_forces = Iraqi security forces = President Barack Obama announced an withdrawal window for "combat forces", 30,000 to 50,000 troops "to advise and security forces and to provide intelligence surveillance".

N = Ray Odierno = Iraq , said he = 3 = Ray_Odierno = Ray Odierno = [82][83] General Ray Odierno, the top commander in Iraq, said he believes all be out of the country by the end of 2011,[forces ended combat operations on April

Terminal Salvation (266)

T = Cinema of the United States = is upcoming American science fiction post-apocalyptic war film set = 9 = Cinema_of_the_United_States = American = Terminator Salvation is an upcoming American fiction post-apocalyptic war film set for 4th in Australia, June 3rd in the for the United States.

T = Science fiction film = is upcoming American science fiction post-apocalyptic war film set = 9 = Science_fiction_film = science fiction = Terminator Salvation is an upcoming American fiction post-apocalyptic war film set for 4th in Australia, June 3rd in the for the United States.

T = Apocalyptic and post-apocalyptic fiction = is upcoming American science fiction post-apocalyptic war film set = 9 = Apocalyptic_and_post-apocalyptic_fiction = Post-apocalyptic = Terminator Salvation is an upcoming American fiction post-apocalyptic war film set for 4th in Australia, June 3rd in the for the United States.

T = War film = is upcoming American science fiction post-apocalyptic war film set = 9 = War_film = war film = Terminator Salvation is an upcoming American fiction post-apocalyptic war film set for 4th in Australia, June 3rd in the for the United States.

T = McG = Directed by = 2 = McG = McG = Directed by McG, it is the fourth film in series and stars Christian Bale as John Worthington as Marcus Wright, a cyborg is human.

N = Terminator (franchise) = series and stars Christian Bale = 5 = Terminator_(franchise) = Terminator = Directed by McG, it is the fourth film in series and stars Christian Bale as John Worthington as Marcus Wright, a cyborg is human.

T = John Connor = Terminator series and stars Christian Bale = 6 = John_Connor = John Connor = Directed by McG, it is the fourth film in series and stars Christian Bale as John Worthington as Marcus Wright, a cyborg is human.

T = Christian Bale = Terminator series and stars = 4 = Christian_Bale = Christian Bale = Directed by McG, it is the fourth film in series and stars Christian Bale as John Worthington as Marcus Wright, a cyborg is human.

T = Sam Worthington = Terminator series and stars Christian Bale = 6 = Sam_Worthington = Sam Worthington = Directed by McG, it is the fourth film in series and stars Christian Bale as John Worthington as Marcus Wright, a cyborg is human.

T = Kyle Reese = , played by Anton Yelchin = 4 = Kyle_Reese = Kyle Reese = It also introduces a young version of the Kyle Reese, played by Anton Yelchin, and origins of the T-800 Model 101 Terminator, Arnold Schwarzenegger and Roland Kickinger.

T = Anton Yelchin = Kyle Reese , played by = 4 = Anton_Yelchin = Anton Yelchin = It also introduces a young version of the Kyle Reese, played by Anton Yelchin, and origins of the T-800 Model 101 Terminator, Arnold Schwarzenegger and Roland Kickinger.

F = Terminator (character) = Anton Yelchin , and depicts origins = 5 = Terminator_(character) = T-800 Model 101 Terminator = It also introduces a young version of the Kyle Reese, played by Anton Yelchin, and origins of the T-800 Model 101 Terminator, Arnold Schwarzenegger and Roland Kickinger.

T = Arnold Schwarzenegger = origins , played by = 3 = Arnold_Schwarzenegger = Arnold Schwarzenegger = It also introduces a young version of the Kyle Reese, played by Anton Yelchin, and origins of the T-800 Model 101 Terminator, Arnold Schwarzenegger and Roland Kickinger.

N = Roland Kickinger = origins , played by Arnold Schwarzenegger = 5 = Roland_Kickinger = Roland Kickinger = It also introduces a young version of the Kyle Reese, played by Anton Yelchin, and origins of the T-800 Model 101 Terminator, Arnold Schwarzenegger and Roland Kickinger.

T = Sequel = Being both = 2 = Sequel = sequel = sequel = Being both a sequel and a prequel to the Salvation, set in 2018, focuses on the war humanity and Skynet.

T = Prequel = Being both sequel = 3 = Prequel = prequel = Being both a sequel and a prequel to the Salvation, set in 2018, focuses on the war humanity and Skynet.

T = Skynet (Terminator) = 2018 , focuses on war = 4 = Skynet_(Terminator) = Skynet = Being both a sequel and a prequel to the Salvation, set in 2018, focuses on the war humanity and Skynet.
ABBA (749 =second one of two in 748)

T = Swedish × was Swedish pop music group × 5 = Swedish = Swedish × ABBA was a Swedish pop music group
T = Pop music × was Swedish pop music group × 5 = Pop_music × pop music × ABBA was a Swedish pop music group
T = Agnetha Fältskog × band consisted = 2 = Agnetha_F%C3%A4ltskog = Agnetha Fältskog = The band consisted of Agnetha Fältskog, Andersson, Björn Ulvaeus and Anni-Frid
T = Benny Andersson × band consisted = 2 = Benny_Andersson = Benny Andersson = The band consisted of Agnetha Fältskog, Andersson, Björn Ulvaeus and Anni-Frid
T = Björn Ulvaeus × band consisted = 2 = Bj%C3%B6rn_Ulvaeus = Björn Ulvaeus = The band consisted of Agnetha Fältskog, Andersson, Björn Ulvaeus and Anni-Frid
T = Anni-Frid Lyngstad × band consisted = 2 = Anni-Frid_Lyngstad = Anni-Frid Lyngstad = The band consisted of Agnetha Fältskog, Andersson, Björn Ulvaeus and Anni-Frid
T = 1970s × music × They topped charts = 3 = 1970s_in_music = 1970s = They topped the charts worldwide from the early 1980s.
T = 1980s × music × They topped charts = 3 = 1980s_in_music = 1980s = They topped the charts worldwide from the early 1980s.
T = Acronym and initialism × formed from first letters each × 5 = Acronym_and_initialism = acronym = The name “ABBA” is an acronym formed letters of each of the group members' given (Agnetha, Benny, Björn, Anni-Frid).
T = Hook (music) × immense international popularity employing catchy song = 6 = Hook_(music) = hooks = ABBA gained immense international popularity catchy song hooks, simple lyrics, and a achieved by overdubbing the female singers’ multiple harmonies.
T = Lyrics × immense international popularity employing catchy song hooks = 7 = Lyrics = lyrics = ABBA gained immense international popularity catchy song hooks, simple lyrics, and a achieved by overdubbing the female singers’ multiple harmonies.
T = Wall of Sound × achieved by overdubbing female singers’ voices = 6 = Wall_of_Sound = Wall of Sound = ABBA gained immense international popularity catchy song hooks, simple lyrics, and a achieved by overdubbing the female singers’ multiple harmonies.
T = Overdubbing × Wall achieved by overdubbing female singers’ voices = 7 = Overdubbing × overdubbing = ABBA gained immense international popularity catchy song hooks, simple lyrics, and a achieved by overdubbing the female singers’ multiple harmonies.
T = Continental Europe × to enjoy consistent success = 4 = Continental_Europe = mainland Europe = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = UK Singles Chart × charts, including × 2 = UK_Singles_Chart = United Kingdom = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = Hot 100 Singles Sales × charts, including United Kingdom × 4 = Hot_100_Singles_Sales = United States = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = Canada × charts, including United Kingdom × 4 = Canada = Canada = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = Republic of Ireland × charts, including United Kingdom × 4 = Republic_of_Ireland = Ireland = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = South Africa × charts, including United Kingdom × 4 = South_Africa = South Africa = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = Rhodesia × charts, including United Kingdom × 4 = Rhodesia = Rhodesia = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = ARIA Charts × charts, including United Kingdom × 4 = ARIA_Charts = Australia = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = RIANZ × charts, including United Kingdom × 4 = RIANZ = New Zealand = [4] ABBA was also the first pop group from Europe to enjoy consistent success in the English-speaking countries, including the the United States, Canada Rhodesia, Australia and New Zealand
T = Mamma Mia! × successful musical Mamma Mia! that toured worldwide = 7 = Mamma_Mia! = Mamma Mia! = The music of ABBA has been re-arranged successful musical Mamma Mia! that has worldwide and had a movie version released 2008.
T = Mamma Mia! (film) × worldwide and had = 3 = Mamma_Mia!_film = movie version = The music of ABBA has been re-arranged successful musical Mamma Mia! that has worldwide and had a movie version released 2008.
T = Benny Andersson × film premiÄ“re took place = 4 = Benny_Andersson = Benny Andersson = The film premiÄ“re took place at the Benny Andersson-owned Rival Theatre at Mariatorget, Stockholm on 4 July 2008.
result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse. Fate writers portrayed his obsession as the result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse. Duality writers portrayed his obsession as the result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse.

Fate writers portrayed his obsession as the result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse. In later years, writers have portrayed his duality and fate as the result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse. In later years, writers have portrayed his duality and fate as the result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse.

"Fate" writers portrayed his obsession as the result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse. In later years, writers have portrayed his duality and fate as the result of schizophrenia, multiple personality disorders as well as abuse.

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Religion (745)

N = Spirituality = human spirituality which encompasses set = 5 = Spirituality = spirituality = A religion is an organized approach to human which usually encompasses a set of narratives, beliefs and practices, often with a supernatural transcendent quality, that give meaning practitioner's experiences of life through higher power or truth.

T = Myth = human spirituality which encompasses set = 5 = Myth = narratives = A religion is an organized approach to human which usually encompasses a set of narratives, beliefs and practices, often with a supernatural transcendent quality, that give meaning practitioner's experiences of life through higher power or truth.

T = Symbol = human spirituality which encompasses set = 5 = Symbol = symbols = A religion is an organized approach to human which usually encompasses a set of narratives, beliefs and practices, often with a supernatural transcendent quality, that give meaning practitioner's experiences of life through higher power or truth.

T = Supernatural = transcendent quality, that give meaning = 5 = Supernatural = supernatural = A religion is an organized approach to human which usually encompasses a set of narratives, beliefs and practices, often with a supernatural transcendent quality, that give meaning practitioner's experiences of life through higher power or truth.

T = Transcendence = quality, that give meaning = 4 = Transcendence = transcendent = A religion is an organized approach to human which usually encompasses a set of narratives, beliefs and practices, often with a supernatural transcendent quality, that give meaning practitioner's experiences of life through higher power or truth.

T = Truth = transcendent quality, that give meaning = 5 = Truth = truth = A religion is an organized approach to human which usually encompasses a set of narratives, beliefs and practices, often with a supernatural transcendent quality, that give meaning practitioner's experiences of life through higher power or truth.

T = Prayer = it expressed through = 3 = Prayer = prayer = [1] It may be expressed through prayer, meditation, music and art, among other

T = Ritual = it expressed through prayer = 4 = Ritual = ritual = [1] It may be expressed through prayer, meditation, music and art, among other

T = Art = it expressed through prayer = 4 = Art = art = [1] It may be expressed through prayer, meditation, music and art, among other

T = Supernatural = it focus on specific = 4 = Supernatural = supernatural = It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Metaphysics  =  It focus on specific supernatural  =  5  =  Metaphysics  =  metaphysical  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Morality  =  It focus on specific supernatural  =  5  =  Morality  =  moral  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
F  =  Reality  =  human nature  ) which yield set  =  5  =  Reality  =  reality  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
F  =  Cosmology  =  human nature  ) which yield set  =  5  =  Cosmology  =  cosmos  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
F  =  Human nature  ) which yield set  =  3  =  Human nature  =  human nature  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Religion  =  The term "religion" refers to both the personal related to communal faith and to group rituals communication stemming from shared conviction. "Religion" is sometimes used interchangeably or "belief system," but it is more socially personal convictions, and it entails specific respectively.
T  =  Philosophy  =  It considers psychological and social roots, origins and historical development.
T  =  Ethics  =  It focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Religious law  =  It focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Human nature  ) which yield set  =  5  =  Human nature  =  human nature  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Cosmology  =  human nature  ) which yield set  =  5  =  Cosmology  =  cosmos  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Ethics  =  human nature  ) which yield set  =  5  =  Ethics  =  ethics  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
T  =  Moral code  =  scriptures associated with core belief  =  5  =  Moral code  =  Moral codes  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
F  =  Philosophy  =  these have some overlap  =  4  =  Philosophy  =  philosophy  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
F  =  Cosmology  =  human nature  ) which yield set  =  5  =  Cosmology  =  cosmos  =  It may focus on specific supernatural, metaphysical, moral claims about reality (the cosmos and nature) which may yield a set of religious and a particular lifestyle.
Peru (667)


2. **Indigenous Peoples in Peru** reÑ?puïlïka del peÑ?È?È?E?È?u ] , is country 5 = Indigenous_Peoples_in_Peru = Amerindians = The Peruvian population, estimated at 28 million, is multiethnic, including Amerindians, Europeans, and Asians. The Peruvian population, estimated at 28 million, is multiethnic, including Amerindians, Europeans, and Asians.

3. **Human Development Index** reÑ?puïlïka del peÑ?È?È?E?È?u ] , is country 5 = Human_Development_Index = Human Development Index, which is a measure of life expectancy, education, and income per capita. It is a developing country with a medium Development Index score and a poverty 40%.

4. **Andes** reÑ?puïlïka del peÑ?È?È?E?È?u ] , is country 5 = Andes = The Andes are a mountain range in Peru, home to the Norte Chico civilization, one of the oldest in the world, Empire, the largest state in Pre-Columbian Peru. The Andes are home to the Norte civilization, one of the oldest in the world, Empire, the largest state in Pre-Columbian Peru.

5. **Amazon Basin** reÑ?puïlïka del peÑ?È?È?E?È?u ] , is country 5 = Amazon_Basin = Amazon Basin, which is a geographic region that includes the Amazon River and its tributaries. It is bordered on the north by the east by Brazil, on the southeast by south by Chile, and on the west by the Pacific Ocean.

6. **Life stance** reÑ?puïlïka del peÑ?È?È?E?È?u ] , is country 5 = Life_stance = Religion is also often described as a "way of life stance. Religion is also often described as a "way of life stance.

7. **Spanish language** reÑ?puïlïka del peÑ?È?È?E?È?u ] , is country 5 = Spanish_language = Spanish = Peru (Spanish: Perú, Quechua: Piruw, officially the Republic of Peru (Spanish: Perú (helpÂGinfo), IPA:&#160;[reÑ?puïlpeE?È?È?u]), is a country in western South America. Peruvian territory was home to the Norte Chico civilization, one of the oldest in the world, Empire, the largest state in Pre-Columbian Peru. Peruvian territory was home to the Norte civilization, one of the oldest in the world, Empire, the largest state in Pre-Columbian Peru.

8. **Administrative divisions of Peru** reÑ?puïlïka del peÑ?È?È?E?È?u ] , is country 5 = Administrative_divisions_of_Peru = Peru (Spanish: Perú, Quechua: Piruw, officially the Republic of Peru (Spanish: Perú (helpÂGinfo), IPA:&#160;[reÑ?puïlpeE?È?È?u]), is a country in western South America. Peruvian territory was home to the Norte Chico civilization, one of the oldest in the world, Empire, the largest state in Pre-Columbian Peru. Peruvian territory was home to the Norte civilization, one of the oldest in the world, Empire, the largest state in Pre-Columbian Peru.
The main spoken language is Spanish, significant number of Peruvians speak Quechua native languages. Indigenous languages of the Americas.